

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Revision Date 19.07.2018

Version 18.0

SECTION 1. Identification of the s 1.1 Product identifier	substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking
Catalogue No.	100443
Product name	Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®
REACH Registration Number	This product is a mixture. REACH Registration Number see section 3.
1.2 Relevant identified uses of	the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses	Reagent for analysis, Chemical production
	In compliance with the conditions described in the annex to this safety
	data sheet.
1.3 Details of the supplier of th	e safety data sheet
Company	Merck KGaA * 64271 Darmstadt * Germany * Phone:+49 6151 72-0
Responsible Department	LS-QHC * e-mail: prodsafe@merckgroup.com
1.4 Emergency telephone number	Please contact the regional company representation in your country.
SECTION 2. Hazards identificatio 2.1 Classification of the substa Classification (REGULATION	nce or mixture

Oxidizing liquid, Category 3, H272

Corrosive to metals, Category 1, H290

Acute toxicity, Category 3, Inhalation, H331

Skin corrosion, Category 1A, H314

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. Product name 100443 Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word Danger

Hazard statements

H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.H290 May be corrosive to metals.H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.H331 Toxic if inhaled.EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Reduced labelling (≤125 ml)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.100443Product nameNitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Danger

Hazard statements H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H331 Toxic if inhaled.

Precautionary statements

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

2.3 Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical nature Aqueous solution

3.1 Substance

Not applicable

3.2 Mixture

Hazardous components (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Chemical name (Concentration)

CAS-No. Registration number Classification

nitric acid (>= 65 % - < 70 %)

Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

7697-37-2	01-2119487297-23-	
	XXXX	Oxidizing liquid, Category 2, H272
		Corrosive to metals, Category 1, H290
		Acute toxicity, Category 1, H330
		Skin corrosion, Category 1A, H314

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.

100443

Product name

Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

SECTION 4. First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

First aider needs to protect himself.

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritation and corrosion, Cough, Shortness of breath, Bloody vomiting, death, Risk of blindness! The following applies to nitrites/nitrates in general: methaemoglobinaemia after the uptake of large quantities.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed No information available.

SECTION 5. Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Not combustible.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.100443Product nameNitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Has a fire-promoting effect due to release of oxygen. Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours. Fire may cause evolution of:

nitrous gases, nitrogen oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

Further information

Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6. Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid substance contact. Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

Advice for emergency responders: Protective equipment see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not empty into drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills.

Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10).

Take up with liquid-absorbent and neutralising material (e.g. Chemizorb® H⁺, Merck Art. No.

101595). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Indications about waste treatment see section 13.

SECTION 7. Handling and storage 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

The Safety Data Sheets for catalogue items are available at www.merckgroup.com

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Advice on safe handling Observe label precautions.

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers No metal or light-weight-metal containers.

Storage conditions

Tightly closed. Do not store near combustible materials. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.

Recommended storage temperature see product label.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

See exposure scenario in the Annex to this MSDS.

SECTION 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

nitric acid (7697-37-2) Worker DNEL, Local effects inhalation 1,3 mg/m³ longterm

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

nitric acid (7697-37-2) PNEC no data available

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.100443Product nameNitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Technical measures and appropriate working operations should be given priority over the use of personal protective equipment.

See section 7.1.

Individual protection measures

Protective clothing needs to be selected specifically for the workplace, depending on concentrations and quantities of the hazardous substances handled. The chemical resistance of the protective equipment should be enquired at the respective supplier.

Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles

Hand protection

splash contact:

full contact:

Glove material:	Viton (R)
Glove thickness:	0,7 mm
Break through time	: > 480 min
Glove material:	natural latex
Glove thickness:	0,6 mm

Break through time: > 120 min

The protective gloves to be used must comply with the specifications of EC Directive 89/686/EEC and the related standard EN374, for example KCL 890 Vitoject® (full contact), KCL 706 Lapren® (splash contact).

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types.

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet<(>,<)> supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Other protective equipment Acid-resistant protective clothing

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

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Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

Recommended Filter type: Filter E-(P3)

The entrepeneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls

Do not empty into drains.

SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form	liquid
Colour	colourless
Odour	stinging
Odour Threshold	0,27 ppm (anhydrous substance)
рН	< 1 at 20 °C
Melting point	ca32 °C
Boiling point/boiling range	121 °C at 1.013 hPa
Flash point	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	No information available.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.	100443
Product name	Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available.
Lower explosion limit	No information available.
Upper explosion limit	No information available.
Vapour pressure	ca.9,4 hPa
	at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	No information available.
Density	1,39 g/cm3
	at 20 °C
Relative density	No information available.
Water solubility	at 20 °C
	soluble
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	No information available.
Auto-ignition temperature	No information available.
Decomposition temperature	Distillable in an undecomposed state at normal pressure.
Viscosity, dynamic	No information available.
Explosive properties	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	The substance or mixture is classified as oxidizing with the category 3.
9.2 Other data	
Ignition temperature	Not applicable

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Corrosion

May be corrosive to metals.

SECTION 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

strong oxidising agent

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Risk of explosion with:

Acetone, acetonitrile, acetylidene, Alcohols, ANILINE, antimony hydride, arsenic hydride, Organic Substances, Benzene, phosphides, anilines, Amines, Halogenated hydrocarbon, Diethylether, dimethyl ether, hydrazines, Nitro compounds, Sulphides, Dioxane, acetic acid, Acetic anhydride, ethanol, Ethylene glycol, Fluorine, formaldehyde, rubber, oils, Hydrazine hydrate, Hydrocarbons, Copper, lithium silicide, organic solvents, Manganese, Cyanides, Powdered metals, Methanol, petrol, PHOSPHORUS TRICHLORIDE, phosphorus hydrogen, anhydrides, Reducing agents, sulphur dioxide, Boranes, thiocyanates, Titanium, toluene, Impurities, Nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide, Tin, sugars, xylene, dichloromethane, carbon/soot

potassium chlorate, with, Organic Substances

mercury(II) nitrate, with, ethanol

Organic Substances, with, sulphuric acid

Nitrobenzene, with, sulphuric acid

potassium permanganate, with, Alcohols

glycerol, with, sulphuric acid

Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:

Amines, Ammonia, combustible substances, Aldehydes, furfuryl alcohol, hydrogen iodide, Potassium, Lithium, magnesium, phosphides, sodium, hydrides, phosphorus, pyridine, hydrogen sulphide, THIOPHENE

Violent reactions possible with:

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Nitriles, antimony, arsenic, Boron, ferric oxide, alkalines, sodium hypochlorite, formic acid, halogen-halogen compounds, Germanium, glycerol, nitrides, Sodium hydroxide solution, Sodium hydroxide, sulphuric acid, selenium, Bismuth, chlorates

10.4 Conditions to avoid

no information available

10.5 Incompatible materials

Cellulose, Metals

Contact with metals may lead to the formation of nitrous gases and hydrogen.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

in the event of fire: See section 5.

SECTION 11. Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects Mixture

Acute oral toxicity

Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the oesophagus and the stomach.

Acute inhalation toxicity

Symptoms: burns of mucous membranes, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, After a latency period:, Inhalation may lead to the formation of

oedemas in the respiratory tract.

Acute toxicity estimate: 4,62 mg/l; 4 h ; vapour

Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity

This information is not available.

Skin irritation

Mixture causes severe burns.

Eye irritation

Mixture causes serious eye damage. Risk of blindness!

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Sensitisation This information is not available. Germ cell mutagenicity This information is not available. Carcinogenicity This information is not available. Reproductive toxicity This information is not available. Teratogenicity This information is not available. Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure This information is not available. Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure This information is not available. Aspiration hazard This information is not available. 11.2 Further information After uptake:

Bloody vomiting, strong pain (risk of perforation!), tissue damage, death

The following applies to nitrites/nitrates in general: methaemoglobinaemia after the uptake of large quantities.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

Components

nitric acid

Acute inhalation toxicity LC50 Rat: > 2,65 mg/l; 4 h ; vapour OECD Test Guideline 403

Germ cell mutagenicity

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.

100443

Product name

Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Genotoxicity in vitro Ames test Salmonella typhimurium Result: negative Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

SECTION 12. Ecological information

Mixture

12.1 Toxicity

No information available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No information available.

12.4 Mobility in soil

No information available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Substance(s) in the mixture do(es) not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII, or a PBT/vPvB assessment was not conducted.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Additional ecological information

Biological effects:

Harmful effect due to pH shift. Forms corrosive mixtures with water even if diluted. Does not

cause biological oxygen deficit. Hazard for drinking water supplies.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Components

nitric acid

Biodegradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

> Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: -2,3 OECD Test Guideline 107 Bioaccumulation is not expected.

Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex XIII.

Henry constant 2482 Pa*m³/mol Method: (calculated) (Lit.) Distribution preferentially in air.

SECTION 13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

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CTION 14. Transport information		
Land transport (ADR/RID)		
14.1 UN number	UN 2031	
14.2 Proper shipping name	NITRIC ACID	
14.3 Class	8 (5.1)	
14.4 Packing group	II	
14.5 Environmentally hazardous		
14.6 Special precautions for	yes	
user		
Tunnel restriction code	E	
Inland waterway transport (ADN)		
Not relevant		
Air transport (IATA)		

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

atalogue No.	100443
roduct name	Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®
14.1 UN number	UN 2031
14.2 Proper shipping name	NITRIC ACID
14.3 Class	8 (5.1)
14.4 Packing group	II
14.5 Environmentally hazardous	
14.6 Special precautions for	yes
user	Not permitted for transport
Sea transport (IMDG)	
14.1 UN number	UN 2031
14.2 Proper shipping name	NITRIC ACID WITH AT LEAST 65% BUT NOT MORE THAN
	70%
14.3 Class	8 (5.1)
14.4 Packing group	II
14.5 Environmentally hazardous	
14.6 Special precautions for	yes
user	
EmS	F-A S-Q

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not relevant

SECTION 15. Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations	
Major Accident Hazard	SEVESO III
Legislation	OXIDIZING LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS
	P8
	Quantity 1: 50 t
	Quantity 2: 200 t

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according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.	100443	
Product name	Nitric acid 65% E	MPLURA®
	SEVESO III	
	ACUTE TOXIC	
	H2	
	Quantity 1: 50 t	
	Quantity 2: 200 t	
		/EC on the protection of young people at
	work.	
Demulation (EQ) No. 4005/0000		
Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009	on substances that	not regulated
deplete the ozone layer		
Regulation (EC) No 850/2004	of the European	not regulated
Parliament and of the Council		Ū
persistent organic pollutants ar		
Directive 79/117/EEC	, and a more than g	
Substances of very high concern (SVHC)		This product does not contain substances
	· · ·	of very high concern according to
		Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH),
		Article 57 above the respective regulatory
		concentration limit of ≥ 0.1 % (w/w).
National logislation		
National legislation Storage class	5.1B	
Siviaye Class	0.10	

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.

Product name

100443 Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

SECTION 16. Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H272	May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.

Training advice

Provide adequate information, instruction and training for operators.

Labelling

Hazard pictograms



Signal word Danger

Hazard statements
H272 May intensify fire; oxidizer.
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 Toxic if inhaled.
EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Precautionary statements Prevention P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. Response P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Used abbreviations and acronyms can be looked up at www.wikipedia.org.

Regional representation

This information is given on the authorised Safety Data Sheet for your country.

The information contained herein is based on the present state of our knowledge. It characterises the product with regard to the appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent a guarantee of any properties of the product.

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.

100443

Product name

Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

EXPOSURE SCENARIO 1 (Industrial use)

1. Industrial use Reagent for analysis, Chemical production)

Sectors of end-use

SU 3	Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
SU9	Manufacture of fine chemicals
SU 10	Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)

Chemical product category

- PC19 Intermediate
- PC21 Laboratory chemicals

Process categories

PROC1	Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
PROC2	Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
PROC3	Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
PROC4	Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC5	Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles
	(multistage and/ or significant contact)
PROC8a	Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large
	containers at non-dedicated facilities
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large
	containers at dedicated facilities
PROC9	Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including
	weighing)
PROC10	Roller application or brushing
PROC15	Use as laboratory reagent
Environme	ntal Release Categories
ERC1	Manufacture of substances
ERC2	Formulation of preparations
ERC4	Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
ERC6a	Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
ERC6b	Industrial use of reactive processing aids

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according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

2. Contributing scenarios: Operational conditions and risk management measures

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Water

Solutions with low pH-value must be neutralized before discharge.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1

Product characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in	Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to
Mixture/Article	100 %.
Physical Form (at time of use)	Medium volatile liquid
Process Temperature	< 31 °C

Frequency and duration of use

Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Frequency of use	5 days/week

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Outdoor / Indoor	Indoor without local exhaust ventilation (LEV)

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN374), coverall and eye protection.

2.3 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2, PROC3

Product characteristics

Concentration of the Substance in	Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to
Mixture/Article	100 %.
Physical Form (at time of use)	Medium volatile liquid
Process Temperature	< 31 °C

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.	100443				
Product name	Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®				
Frequency and duration of use					
Frequency of use	8 hours/day				
Frequency of use	5 days/week				
Other operational conditions affecting v	workers exposure				
Outdoor / Indoor	Indoor with local exhaust ventilation (LEV)				
Conditions and measures related to ne	rsonal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN37					
Wear suitable gloves (lested to ENS)					
Wear respiratory protection. Effective	ness (of a measure): 90 %				
2.4 Contributing scenario controlling w	orker exposure for: PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9,				
PROC10, PROC15					
Product characteristics					
Concentration of the Substance in	Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to				
Mixture/Article	100 %.				
Physical Form (at time of use)	Medium volatile liquid				
Frequency and duration of use					
Frequency of use	8 hours/day				
Frequency of use	5 days/week				
Other operational conditions affecting v	workers exposure				
Outdoor / Indoor	Indoor with local exhaust ventilation (LEV)				
Conditions and measures related to pe	Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation				
Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN37					
wear suitable gloves (tested to Ervory), coverail and eye protection.					
Wear respiratory protection. Effectiveness (of a measure): 95 %					
3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source					

The Safety Data Sheets for catalogue items are available at www.merckgroup.com

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443			443		
Produ	ct name	Nitri	ic acid 65% EMPLU	RA®	
Enviro	onment				
CS	Use descriptor	Msafe	Compartment	RCR	Exposure Assessment Method
2.1	ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b	All compartments			Qualitative assessment
Worke	rs				
CS	Use descriptor	Exposure duration, route, effect		RCR	Exposure Assessment Method
2.2	PROC1	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.3	PROC2	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.3	PROC3	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC4	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC5	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC8a	longterm, inhalativ	ve, local	< 1	MEASE
2.4	PROC8b	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC9	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC10	longterm, inhalativ	longterm, inhalative, local		MEASE
2.4	PROC15	longterm, inhalative, local		0,10	MEASE

The default parameters and -efficiencies of the applied exposure assessment model were used for the calculation (unless stated differently).

For (other) local effects risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

The Safety Data Sheets for catalogue items are available at www.merckgroup.com

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

Please refer to the following documents: ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Chapter R.12: Use descriptor system; ECHA Guidance for downstream users; ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Part D: Exposure Scenario Building, Part E: Risk Characterisation and Part G: Extending the SDS; VCI/Cefic REACH Practical Guides on Exposure Assessment and Communications in the Supply Chain; CEFIC Guidance Specific Environmental Release Categories (SPERCs).

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No. 100443 Product name Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®

EXPOSURE SCENARIO 2 (Professional use)

1. Professional use Reagent for analysis, Chemical production)

Sectors of end-use

SU 22 Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Chemical product category

PC21 Laboratory chemicals

Process categories

PROC15 Use as laboratory reagent

Environmental Release Categories

ERC2	Formulation of preparations
ERC6a	Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
ERC6b	Industrial use of reactive processing aids

2. Contributing scenarios: Operational conditions and risk management measures

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Water

Solutions with low pH-value must be neutralized before discharge.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15

Product characteristics	
Concentration of the Substance in	Covers the percentage of the substance in the product up to
Mixture/Article	100 %.
Physical Form (at time of use)	Medium volatile liquid
Frequency and duration of use	
Frequency of use	8 hours/day

The Safety Data Sheets for catalogue items are available at www.merckgroup.com

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.	100443				
Product name	Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®				
Frequency of use	5 days/week				
Other operational conditions affecting	Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure				
Outdoor / Indoor	Indoor with local exhaust ventilation (LEV)				
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Wear suitable gloves (tested to EN374), coverall and eye protection.					

Wear respiratory protection. Effectiveness (of a measure): 80 %

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

CS	Use descriptor	Msafe	Compartment	RCR	Exposure Assessment Method
2.1	ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b		All compartments		Qualitative assessment

Workers

CS	Use descriptor	Exposure duration, route, effect	RCR	Exposure Assessment Method
2.2	PROC15	longterm, inhalative, local	< 1	MEASE

The default parameters and -efficiencies of the applied exposure assessment model were used for the calculation (unless stated differently).

For (other) local effects risk management measures are based on qualitative risk characterisation.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Please refer to the following documents: ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Chapter R.12: Use descriptor system; ECHA Guidance for downstream users; ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment Part D: Exposure Scenario Building, Part E: Risk Characterisation and Part G: Extending the SDS; VCI/Cefic REACH Practical Guides on Exposure Assessment and Communications in the Supply Chain; CEFIC Guidance Specific Environmental Release Categories (SPERCs).

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Catalogue No.

Product name

100443 Nitric acid 65% EMPLURA®