

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Revision Date 04.07.2019

Version 10.4

SECTION 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Catalogue No.	807066
Product name	Oxalyl chloride for synthesis
REACH Registration Number	01-2119955690-XXXX
CAS-No.	79-37-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	Chemical for synthesis Intermediate for use under strictly controlled conditions For additional information on uses please refer to the Merck Chemicals portal (www.merckgroup.com).
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	Merck KGaA * 64271 Darmstadt * Germany * Phone: +49 6151 72-0
Responsible Department	LS-QHC * e-mail: prodsafe@merckgroup.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Please contact the regional company representation in your country.

SECTION 2. Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Substances, which in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260
Acute toxicity, Category 3, Inhalation, H331
Skin corrosion, Category 1B, H314
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system, H335
For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H260 In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H331 Toxic if inhaled.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

EUH014 Reacts violently with water.

EUH029 Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Storage

P402 + P404 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.

Reduced labelling (≤ 125 ml)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H331 Toxic if inhaled.

EUH014 Reacts violently with water.

EUH029 Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

Precautionary statements

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for

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breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Contains: oxalyl chloride
CAS-No. 79-37-8

2.3 Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substance

Formula	CICOCOCI	C ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂ (Hill)
EC-No.	201-200-2	
Molar mass	126,92 g/mol	

Hazardous components (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Chemical name (Concentration)

CAS-No.	Registration number	Classification
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oxalyl chloride ($\geq 50\%$ - $\leq 100\%$)

79-37-8	01-2119955690-XXXX
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Substances, which in contact with water, emit flammable gases, Category 1, H260
Acute toxicity, Category 3, H331
Skin corrosion, Category 1B, H314
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, H335

trichloroacetyl chloride ($\geq 0,1\%$ - $< 1\%$)

76-02-8	*)
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Corrosive to metals, Category 1, H290
Acute toxicity, Category 4, H302
Acute toxicity, Category 2, H330
Skin corrosion, Category 1A, H314

carbonyl chloride ($\geq 0,2\%$ - $< 0,5\%$)

75-44-5	*)
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Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas, H280
Acute toxicity, Category 2, H330
Skin corrosion, Category 1B, H314

*) A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its use are exempted from registration according to Article 2 REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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3.2 Mixture

Not applicable

SECTION 4. First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

First aider needs to protect himself.

After inhalation: fresh air. Immediately call in physician. If breathing stops: immediately apply artificial respiration, if necessary also oxygen.

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritation and corrosion, Cough, Shortness of breath
Risk of blindness!

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available.

SECTION 5. Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water, Foam

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Combustible.

May not get in touch with:

Water

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors.

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.

Caution! in contact with water product releases:

Organic acids, Hydrogen chloride gas

Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

Fire may cause evolution of:

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Hydrogen chloride gas, Phosgene

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

Further information

Suppress (knock down) gases/vapours/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

SECTION 6. Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapours, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

Advice for emergency responders:

Protective equipment see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains. Risk of explosion.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material (e.g. Chemizorb®). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Indications about waste treatment see section 13.

SECTION 7. Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Observe label precautions.

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Keep workplace dry. Do not allow product to come into contact with water.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Protected from light.

Tightly closed. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons.

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Recommended storage temperature see product label.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

The product is registered for use under strictly controlled conditions as defined in Article 18(4) of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) and must therefore be handled as such. Refer to the industry guidance prepared by Concawe, Cefic and EFCG for advice on the confirmation of strictly controlled conditions

Engineering measures

Technical measures and appropriate working operations should be given priority over the use of personal protective equipment.

See section 7.1.

Individual protection measures

Protective clothing needs to be selected specifically for the workplace, depending on concentrations and quantities of the hazardous substances handled. The chemical resistance of the protective equipment should be enquired at the respective supplier.

Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles

Hand protection

splash contact:

Glove material:	butyl-rubber
Glove thickness:	0,7 mm
Break through time:	30 min

The protective gloves to be used must comply with the specifications of EC Directive 89/686/EEC and the related standard EN374, for example KCL 898 Butoject® (splash contact).

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types.

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Other protective equipment

protective clothing

Respiratory protection

required when vapours/aerosols are generated.

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Recommended Filter type: Filter B (acc. to DIN 3181) for inorganic gases and vapours

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer.

These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls

Do not let product enter drains.

Risk of explosion.

SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form	liquid
Colour	colourless
Odour	stinging
Odour Threshold	No information available.
pH	No information available.
Melting point	-12 °C
Boiling point/boiling range	63 - 64 °C at 1.013 hPa
Flash point	> 100 °C
Evaporation rate	No information available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	No information available.
Lower explosion limit	No information available.
Upper explosion limit	No information available.
Vapour pressure	890 hPa at 50 °C 200 hPa at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	No information available.
Density	1,48 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Relative density	No information available.

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Water solubility	at 20 °C (rigorous decomposition)
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No information available.
Auto-ignition temperature	No information available.
Decomposition temperature	> 560 °C
Viscosity, dynamic	No information available.
Explosive properties	Not classified as explosive.
Oxidizing properties	none

9.2 Other data

none

SECTION 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating.
A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical.

10.2 Chemical stability

Sensitivity to light
sensitive to moisture

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

A risk of explosion and/or of toxic gas formation exists with the following substances:

Water

Exothermic reaction with:

Alcohols, alkalines, Oxidizing agents

Risk of explosion with:

Alkali metals, dimethyl sulfoxide

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Strong heating.
Moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials

no information available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

in the event of fire: See section 5.

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SECTION 11. Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity

Symptoms: If ingested, severe burns of the mouth and throat, as well as a danger of perforation of the oesophagus and the stomach.

Acute inhalation toxicity

LC50 Rat: 1840 ppm; 1 h ; vapour
(ECHA)

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity

This information is not available.

Skin irritation

Causes burns.

Eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Risk of blindness!

Sensitisation

This information is not available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

This information is not available.

Carcinogenicity

This information is not available.

Reproductive toxicity

This information is not available.

Teratogenicity

This information is not available.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Target Organs: Respiratory system

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

This information is not available.

Aspiration hazard

This information is not available.

11.2 Further information

After absorption:

We have no description of any symptoms of toxicity.

Decomposition of the substance with tissue moisture.

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

This substance should be handled with particular care.

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SECTION 12. Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No information available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No information available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No information available.

12.4 Mobility in soil

No information available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Additional ecological information

Reacts with water to form toxic decomposition products.

The following may develop after reaction of the product with water:

hydrochloric acid

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

See www.retrologistik.com for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

SECTION 14. Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1 UN number UN 3129

14.2 Proper shipping name WATER-REACTIVE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S. (OXALYLCHLORIDE)

14.3 Class 4.3 (8)

14.4 Packing group I

14.5 Environmentally hazardous --

14.6 Special precautions for user yes

Tunnel restriction code B/E

Inland waterway transport (ADN)

Not relevant

Air transport (IATA)

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Product name	Oxalyl chloride for synthesis

14.1 UN number	UN 3129
14.2 Proper shipping name	WATER-REACTIVE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S. (OXALYLCHLORIDE)
14.3 Class	4.3 (8)
14.4 Packing group	I
14.5 Environmentally hazardous	--
14.6 Special precautions for user	yes
IATA (Passenger)	Not permitted for transport
Sea transport (IMDG)	
14.1 UN number	UN 3129
14.2 Proper shipping name	WATER-REACTIVE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S.
14.3 Class	4.3 (8)
14.4 Packing group	I
14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	
Not relevant	

SECTION 15. Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Major Accident Hazard Legislation	SEVESO III ACUTE TOXIC H2 Quantity 1: 50 t Quantity 2: 200 t
	SEVESO III OTHER HAZARDS O1 Quantity 1: 100 t Quantity 2: 500 t
	SEVESO III OTHER HAZARDS O2 Quantity 1: 100 t Quantity 2: 500 t
	SEVESO III OTHER HAZARDS O3 Quantity 1: 50 t Quantity 2: 200 t

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Occupational restrictions Take note of Dir 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work. Observe work restrictions regarding maternity protection in accordance to Dir 92/85/EEC or stricter national regulations where applicable.

Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer not regulated

Regulation (EC) No 850/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on persistent organic pollutants and amending Directive 79/117/EEC not regulated

Substances of very high concern (SVHC) This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of $\geq 0.1\%$ (w/w).

National legislation

Storage class 4.3

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out.

SECTION 16. Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H260	In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously.
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

Training advice

Provide adequate information, instruction and training for operators.

Labelling

Hazard pictograms



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Signal word
Danger

Hazard statements

H260 In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 Toxic if inhaled.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
EUH014 Reacts violently with water.
EUH029 Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

Precautionary statements

Prevention

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P310 IF exposed or concerned: immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

Storage

P402 + P404 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.

Contains: oxalyl chloride

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Used abbreviations and acronyms can be looked up at www.wikipedia.org.

Regional representation

This information is given on the authorised Safety Data Sheet for your country.

The information contained herein is based on the present state of our knowledge. It characterises the product with regard to the appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent a guarantee of any properties of the product.